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высшего образования
**Российская академия народного хозяйства и государственной службы
при Президенте Российской Федерации**

Олимпиада школьников РАНХиГС

Заключительный этап

Класс: 10

Профиль: ИНОСТРАННЫЙ (АНГЛИЙСКИЙ) ЯЗЫК

Фамилия: ПАЛЬМОВА

Имя: АГАТА

Отчество: ДМИТРИЕВНА

Страна: РОССИЙСКАЯ ФЕДЕРАЦИЯ

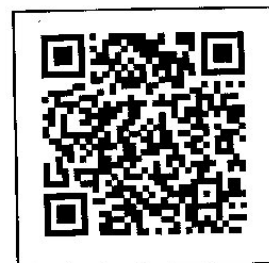
Регион: КАЛУЖСКАЯ ОБЛАСТЬ

ВСЕГО СТРАНИЦ

08

ПОДПИСЬ УЧАСТНИКА

А.П.



Вариант номер 2

Task 6.

Fallacy 1: Sentence 1.

This is a fallacy because the usage of any cars has a significant impact on pollution and congestion, not only those cars which are in city centres.

In recent years, the usage of cars has proved to be a significant problem due to its impact on pollution, congestion and public safety.

~~Fallacy 2: Sentence 2~~

~~Again, the usage of the words 'city centers' is incorrect, since banning cars only in city centers will not be enough to solve all of the global problems.~~

~~As a result, many argue that restricting car usage globally is the only way to solve these problems.~~

Fallacy 3: Sentence 4

Not all people who drive in city centers are inconsiderate. That is because some of them use cars that run on electricity instead of fuel.

People who prefer cars that run on fuel and not electricity are inconsiderate and ~~self-centered~~ egotistic. egocentric.

Fallacy 4: sentence 5

Banning cars would not completely eliminate air pollution, since factories, heating systems etc. also have a huge impact on it.



(Task) All in all, restraining ~~from~~ ourselves from car usage would help our environment

Fallacy sentence 7

This is a fallacy, as it claims cars are the only ~~means~~ ^{existing} means of transport without considering other forms of transportation

For example, if we were not to use cars, there would be less accidents, providing additional safety for pedestrians and cyclists.

Fallacy sentence 11.

It is not the best way forward for cities, since not all of the problems ~~as~~ would be solved that way and the idea itself is hard to bring into life.

In conclusion, even if some people do not approve of this idea, it is undeniably one way of enhancing the quality of life

Task 1

1a. work
push
ideas
goals

1b. And the first thing is passion. Freeman Thomas says, "I'm driven by my passion". TED-sters do it for love, they don't do it for money. Carol Coletta says, "I would pay someone to do what I do." And the interesting thing is, if you do it for love, the money comes anyway!

1c. The sentence ~~under~~ means that the person speaking is driven by their passion and not anyone else. That's ~~obviously~~ underrated.



(Task 1c)

2. It ~~would~~ means that the person speaking ~~wants~~ ^{is} extremely driven by their passion and wants us to ~~see~~ ^{notice} it. ^{and inspired}

1. Stressing "I" would mean that the ~~person~~ speaker is persuading the idea and wants us to notice it.

3. It contributes to persuasion and inspiration by focusing the listeners' attention on the most important words and ideas.

Task 2

1. Let me see... Personally, I struggle with work-life balance. I'd like to be able to rest more than I do now, since I've been having ~~health~~ ^{sleeping} problems lately. Work hard, rest harder, as they say!

2. A major role, for sure! I love my family, ~~and~~ I always have. My children ~~to~~ motivate me to work hard to secure a better future for ~~the~~ humanity. I want my children to ~~be~~ live happily.

3. What a great question. ~~My~~ ~~The~~ ~~lessons~~ ~~I've~~ ~~learnt~~ Time goes by, life changes. My children don't face the problems I faced. Instead of teaching them the values and lessons I've learnt, I provide them with support ~~over~~ ~~their~~ ~~own~~ ~~ways~~. They face their own difficulties.

4. I have gained a lot of experience on my way. ~~Believe~~ ~~it~~ ~~or~~ ~~not~~ It might sound shocking, but my main goal has always been sustainability. I've reached my goal now and ~~it~~ ~~remains~~ ~~a~~ ~~priority~~ because each one of my



(task 2) workers does the job 'fast and effective'.

5. It's funny how the more criticism I get - the less I care for it. The same goes for setbacks. Just get used to it, think of criticism as a part of your life.

6. By and large, I'd say that ^{you} ~~we~~ should value every step you take. Don't stop, learn from your mistakes and proceed even further. The ~~your~~ future is in your hands and only you have the right to shape it.

Task 3.

organizational

1. Unless conflicting priorities are resolved, productivity will decrease significantly.

Using "if" in this sentence would not be correct, ~~and~~ since it would imply a different ~~meaning~~ which won't be logical.
↑ meaning

The word "Unless" is used to underline that if ~~priorities~~ conflicting priorities are not resolved, then it will lead to consequences.

2. ~~There is a societal shift occurring toward~~

Communication is an essential skill of the success in the modern workplace.

"Communication" is placed as the subject of the sentence to underline its importance. While reading, the word "Communication" should be stressed.

3. There is a shift occurring in societal values toward global sustainability.



(Task 3) "There is" is used to show that the shift ~~is~~ really takes place in our world so the readers would get their attention guided to the core of the sentence.

4. To thrive, organizations must embrace calculated risk-taking.

"To thrive" means to get ~~a~~ significantly better at something. This infinitive is essential in the sentence, since it shows us that nothing can be achieved without taking risks.

5. Were it not for technological advancements, this task would be impossible.

The third conditional is used here to imply that if there were no technological advancements then many tasks would be impossible.

Task 4.5

1 C 2 B 3 E 4 A 5 L 6 H 7 K 8 I 9 G 10 F

Extract F. The genre 'Instruction Manual' is used in this extract. The aim of this genre is to explain how to assemble an object in a detailed way. This extract is for people who bought the item ~~in~~ ~~looked at~~ and want to build it correctly. The phrases such as 'firstly', 'secondly', 'after that' help to ~~the~~ guide the reader through the instruction. The manual should be written in a simple way. The words used will be based on the item you bought. For example, if it's a chair instruction then the words would be 'screws', 'secure', 'attach'.



Task 6.

Extract E. The genre 'Spoken Anecdote' is used in ^{one's speech} this ~~sen~~ extract to turn ~~it~~ into a funny story. This text is for friends, family or any other people that you share a close relationship with. Specific words and expressions have such as 'Look!', 'Imagine', 'Hear me out on this' are used to grab the listeners attention. The language style should be informal and direct speech should be used.

Extract K. The genre 'Personal Diary Entry' is used in this extract to help the writer to remember some essential information and to make a summary of the things which were done recently. People write diaries for themselves. The phrase 'It can't be forgotten!' indicates that it is a diary entry, since this phrase is a note for the writer. In addition, the writer ~~has~~ makes a retell of today's events.

Extract A. The genre 'Political Speech' is used in this extract to motivate a large amount of people. This text extract is for people who share the views of a politician. The usage of 'we' instead of 'you' ~~pr~~ shows that it is vital to work together to achieve something which makes the extract suitable for this genre. The sentence is ^{meant to} motivate people and can be turned into a quote.

Extract L. The genre 'Business News' is used in this extract to tell about the things which have recently happened in the field of economics. The extract is for those who



(Task 5) are interested in business. The usage of economic terminology such as 'stock market', 'tech companies' indicates that the sentence is suitable for the genre. The language style should be neutral and the sentences should only contain vital information.

Extract 11, a crime thriller novel. The aim of this genre is to scare people. ~~Extract~~ This extract is for people who like creepy stories. The words such as 'victim', 'murderer' are crucial for this genre, since they ~~give off~~ ~~the atmosphere~~ explain how scary the surroundings are. The style of writing ~~should~~ make the reader worried, by explaining the events ~~in the exact same way~~ as if they're happening now, for example 'the murderer lurked'.

Task 4

1. D

~~After/Neil~~ The consequences came only after half a year of Neil's unemployment

2. B.

You can never guess what's going on in Maddie's head, since she can crash out on you with no particular reason.

3. B.

My neighbour ~~decided to~~ wants to scare me off by telling the police about our property boundaries.
 ↑
 conflict caused by



(Task 4)

4 B

The rain poured and poured without stopping for all night long.

5 C

As long as you have the main ingredients, the dish can be cooked.

6 A

Tara has a thing for travelling. Once again she is off to India with a backpack in her hands.

7 D

You shouldn't have talked about Ralph's working status. It seems that this topic ~~is~~ bothers him a lot.

8 C

It took Simon half a year of continuous treatment to ~~at~~ get on foot again.

9 C

People lack ~~the~~ motivation to start their own business, since the economic situation is bad.

10 B

~~We~~ We'll let you know ~~if~~ there will be changes in the examination specifications.

